

Lisa: Remember Dad, the handle of the Big Dipper points to the North Star

Homer: Hehehe. That's nice, Lisa. But we're not in Astronomy class, we're in the woods.



Homer (Astro)Physics 101

Feb 3rd, 2006

Questions I'll try to answer

Where are we?

How did we get here?

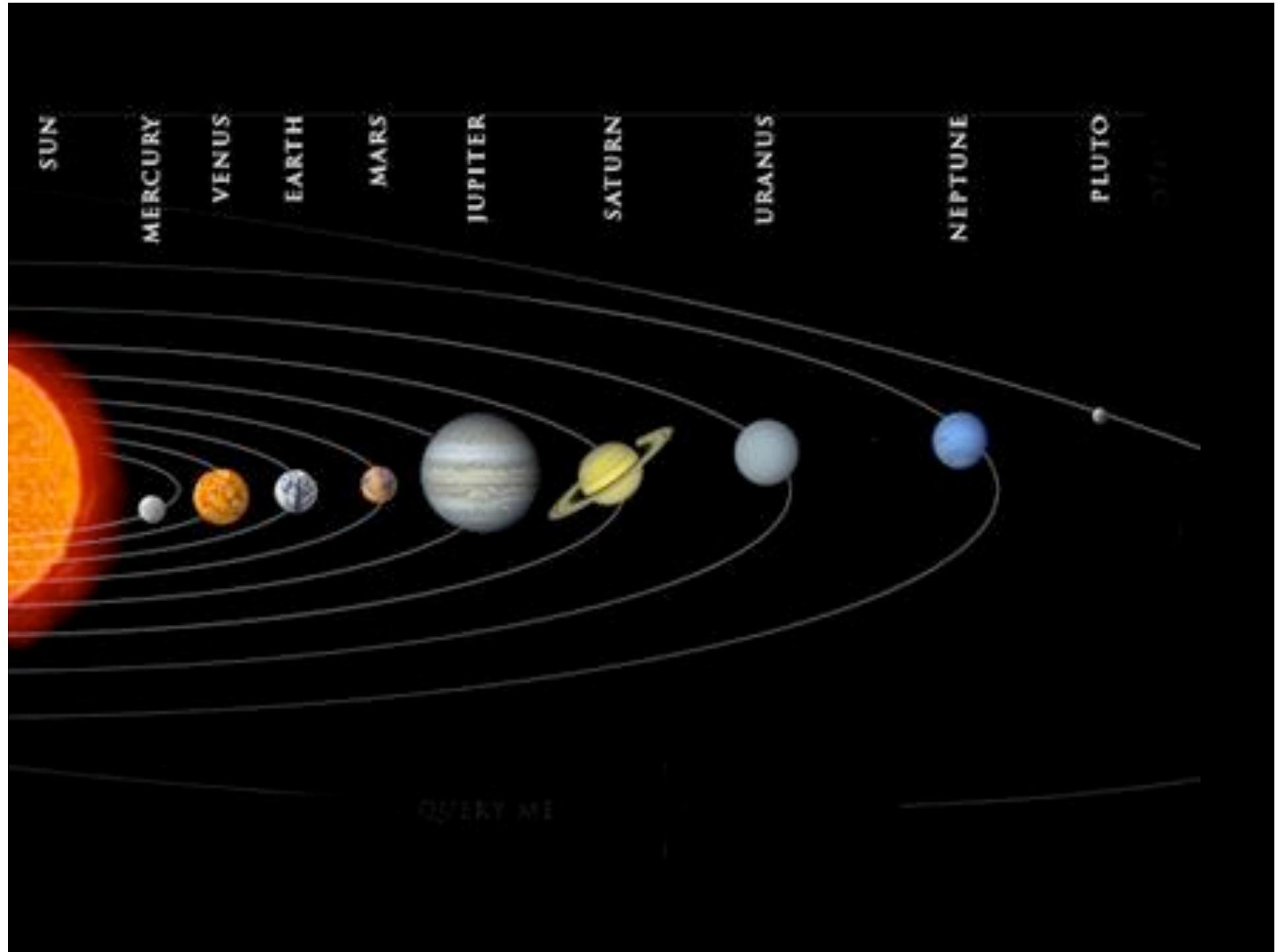
What do those astro people upstairs do that means they have to go out for coffee so much??

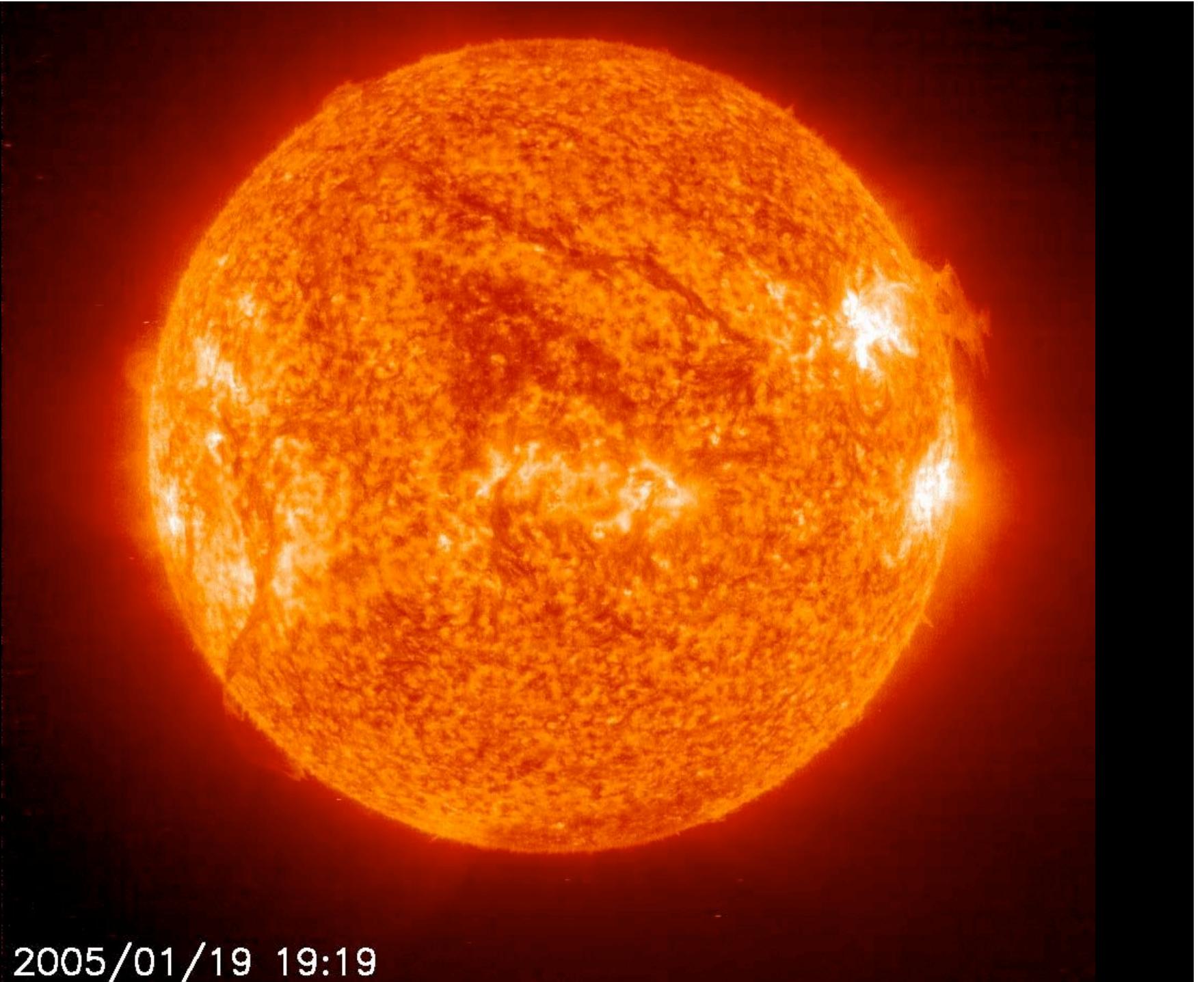
Questions I won't answer

Why are we here?

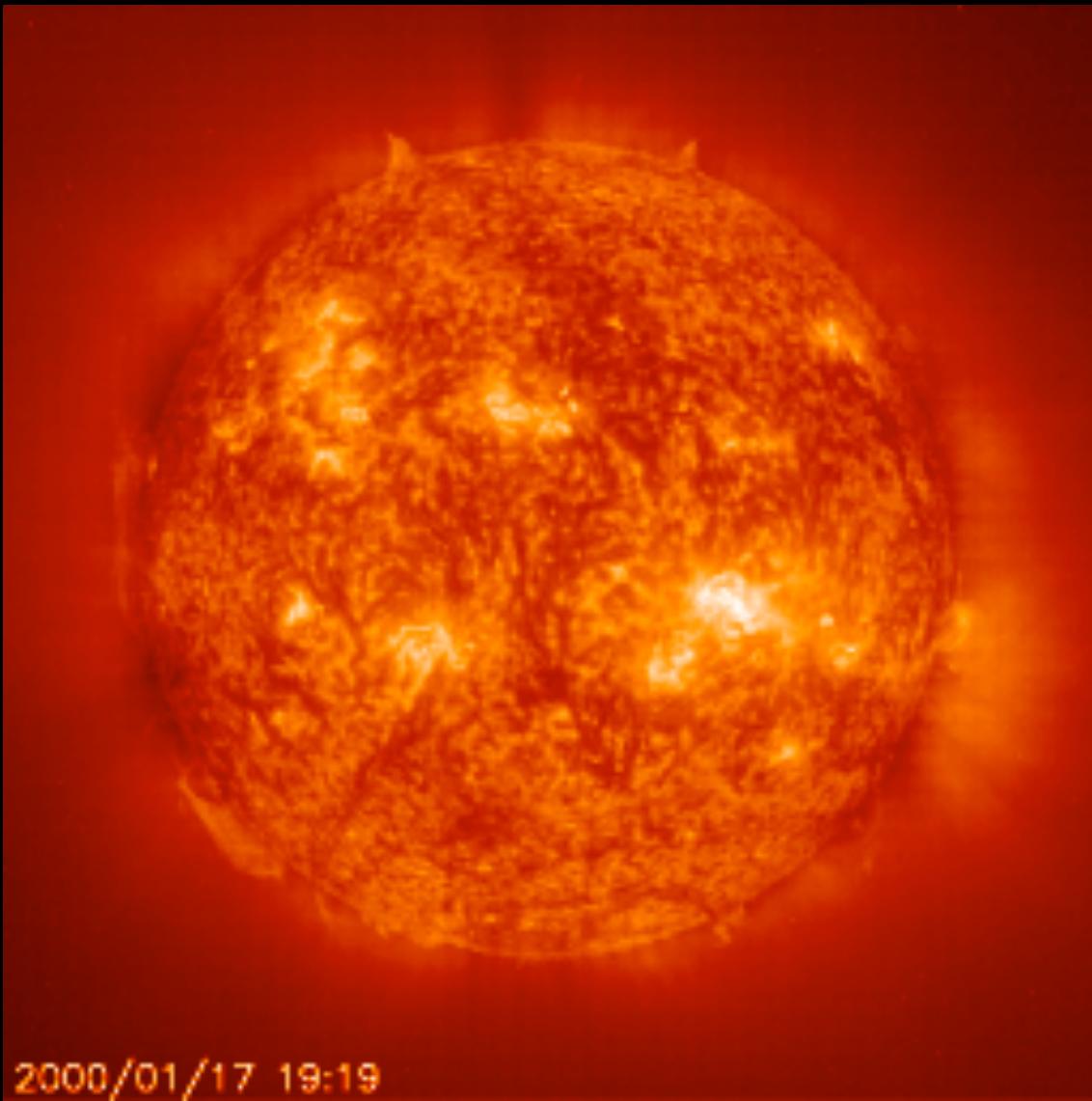
Is there intelligent life out there?



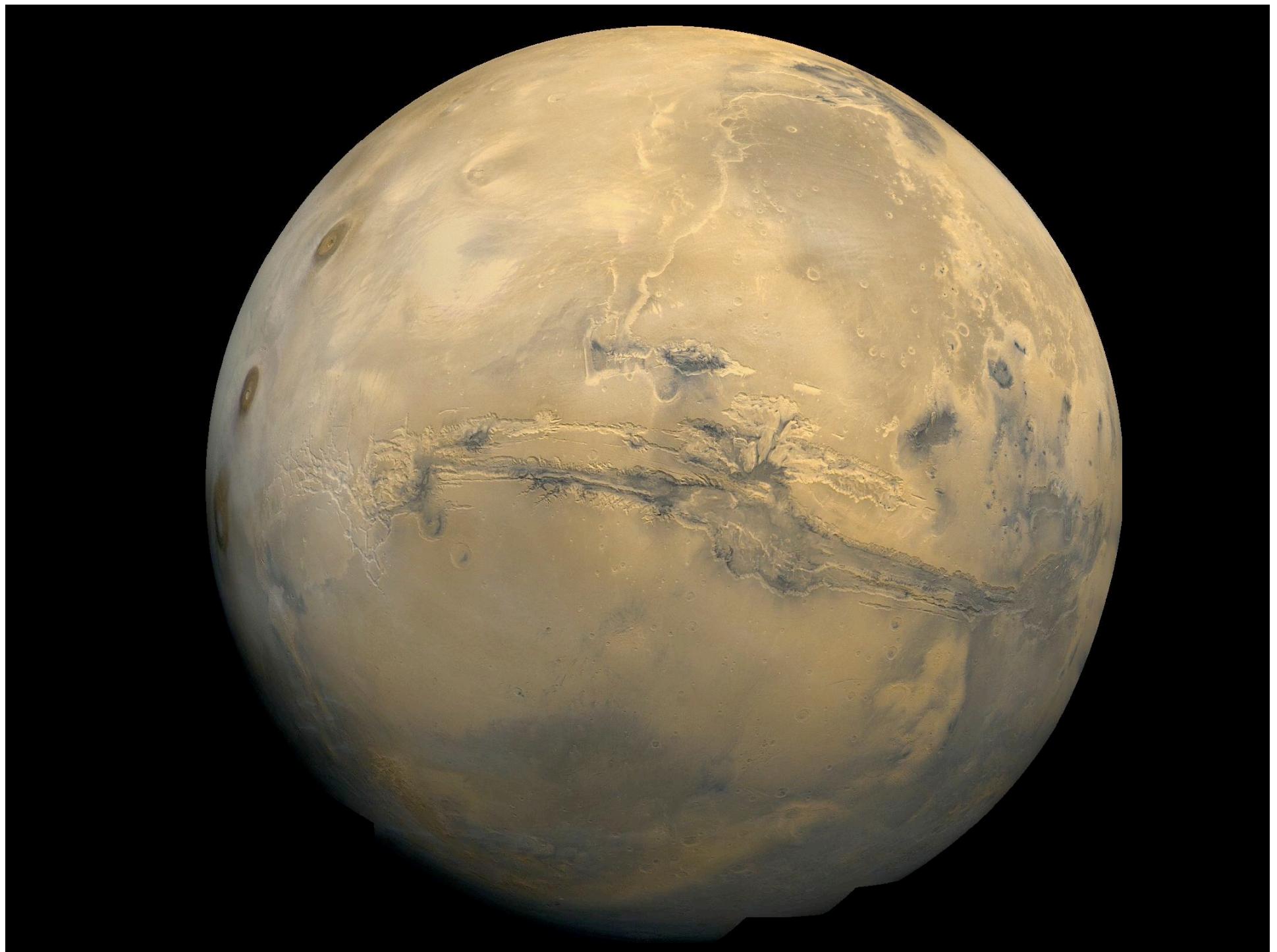




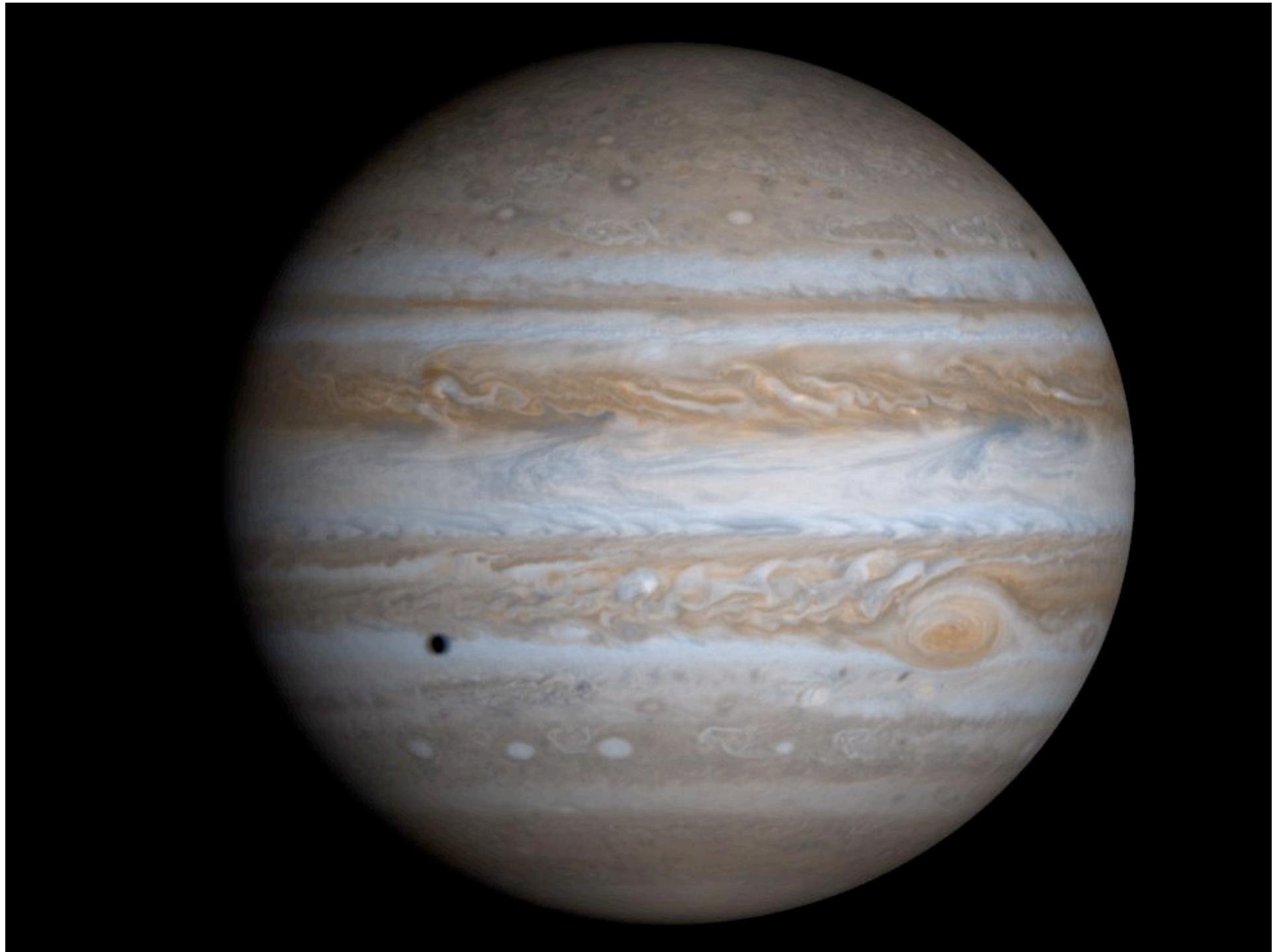
2005/01/19 19:19



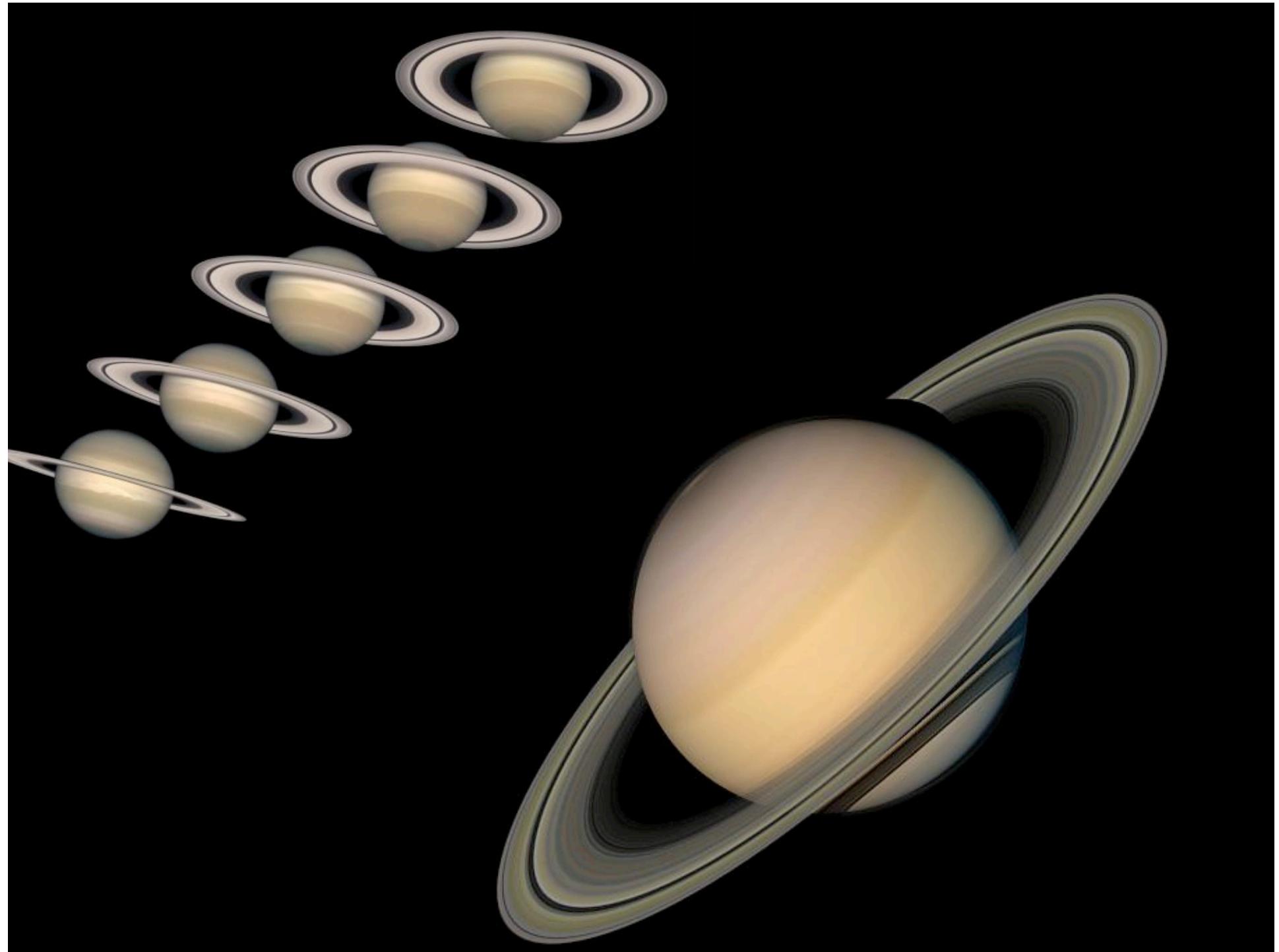
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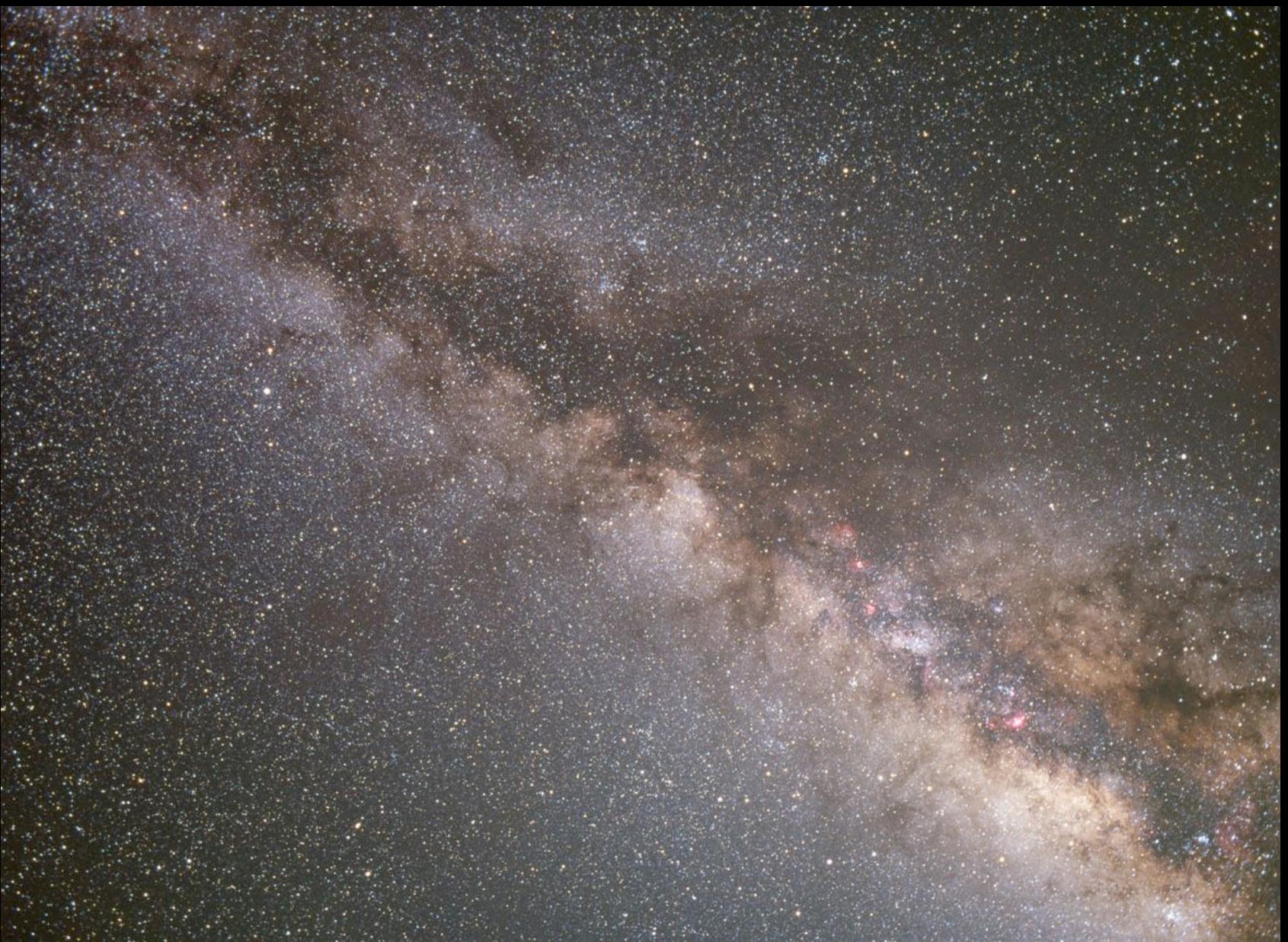






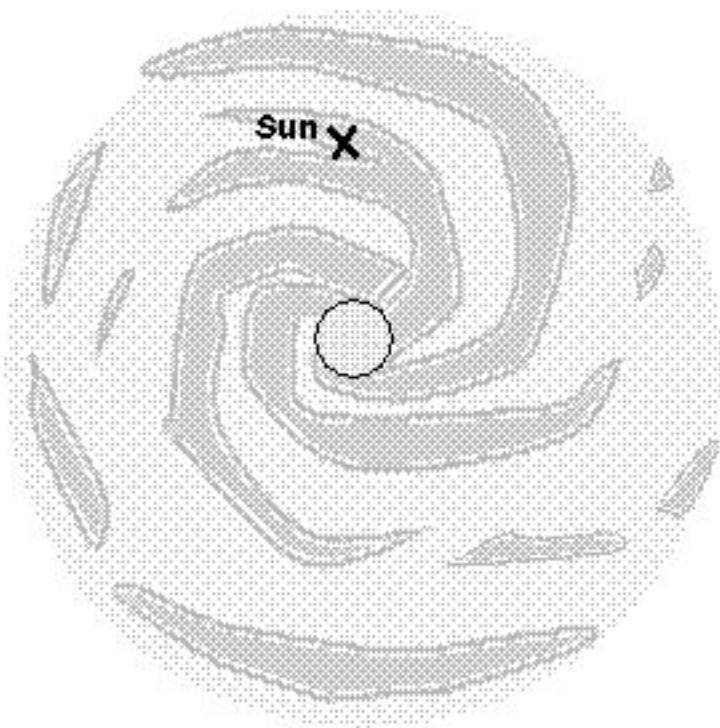




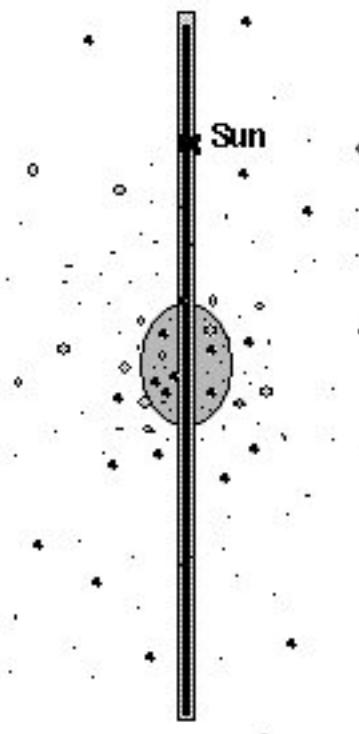


Milky Way Galaxy

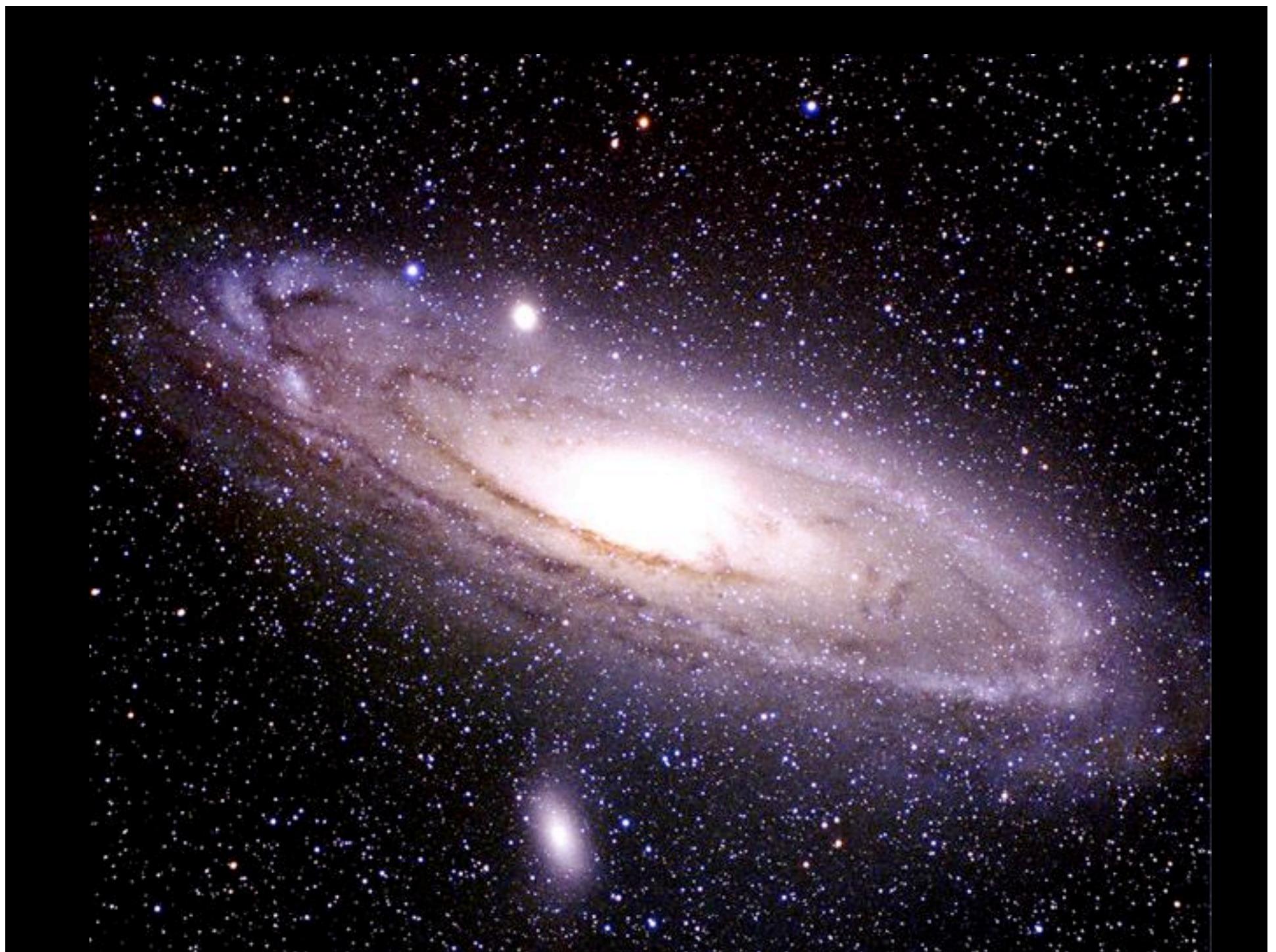
100,000 ly



Top View



Side View





Sombrero Galaxy • M104



Hubble
Heritage

NASA and The Hubble Heritage Team (AURA/STScI) • Hubble Space Telescope ACS • STScI-PRC03-28

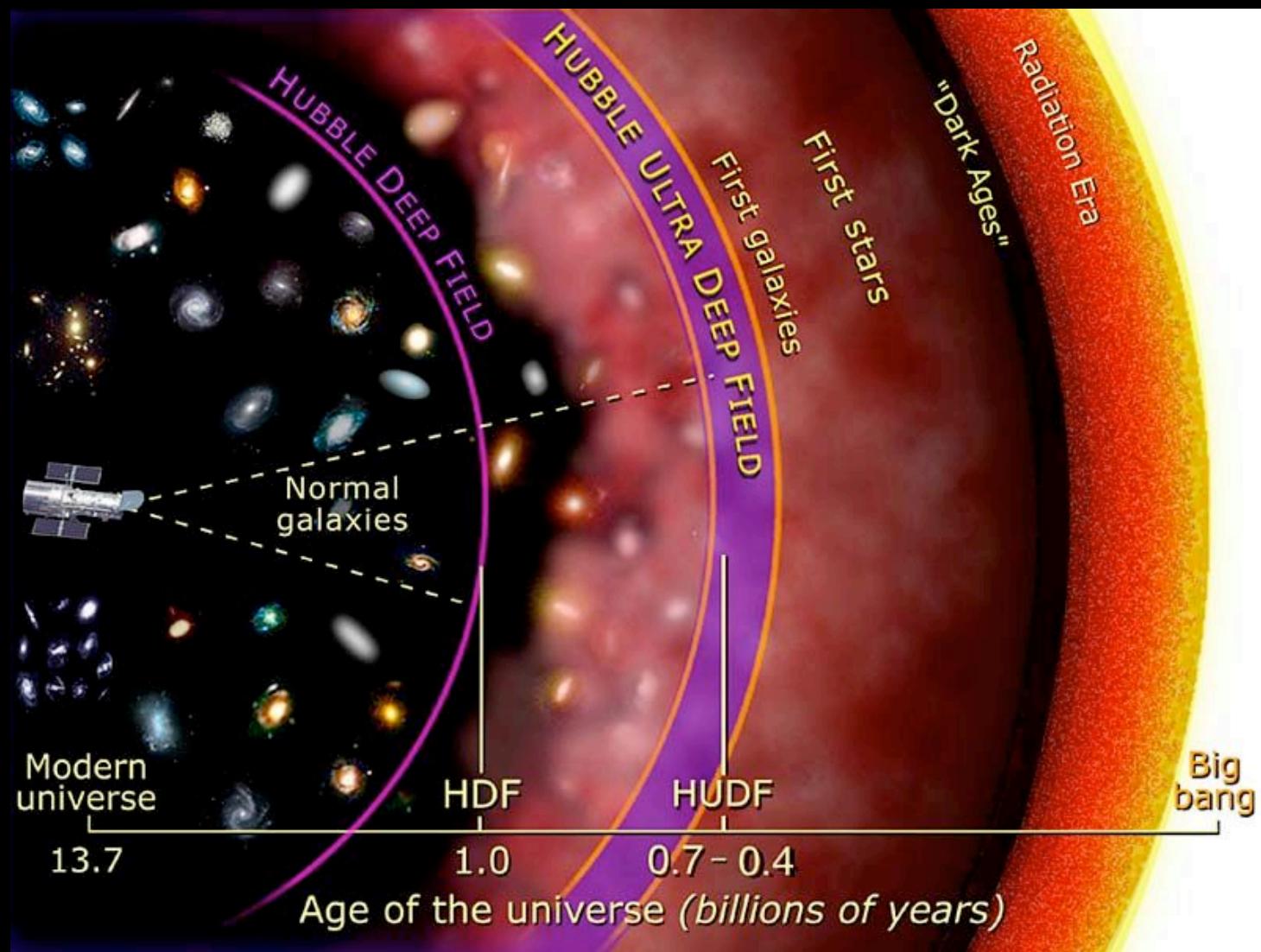


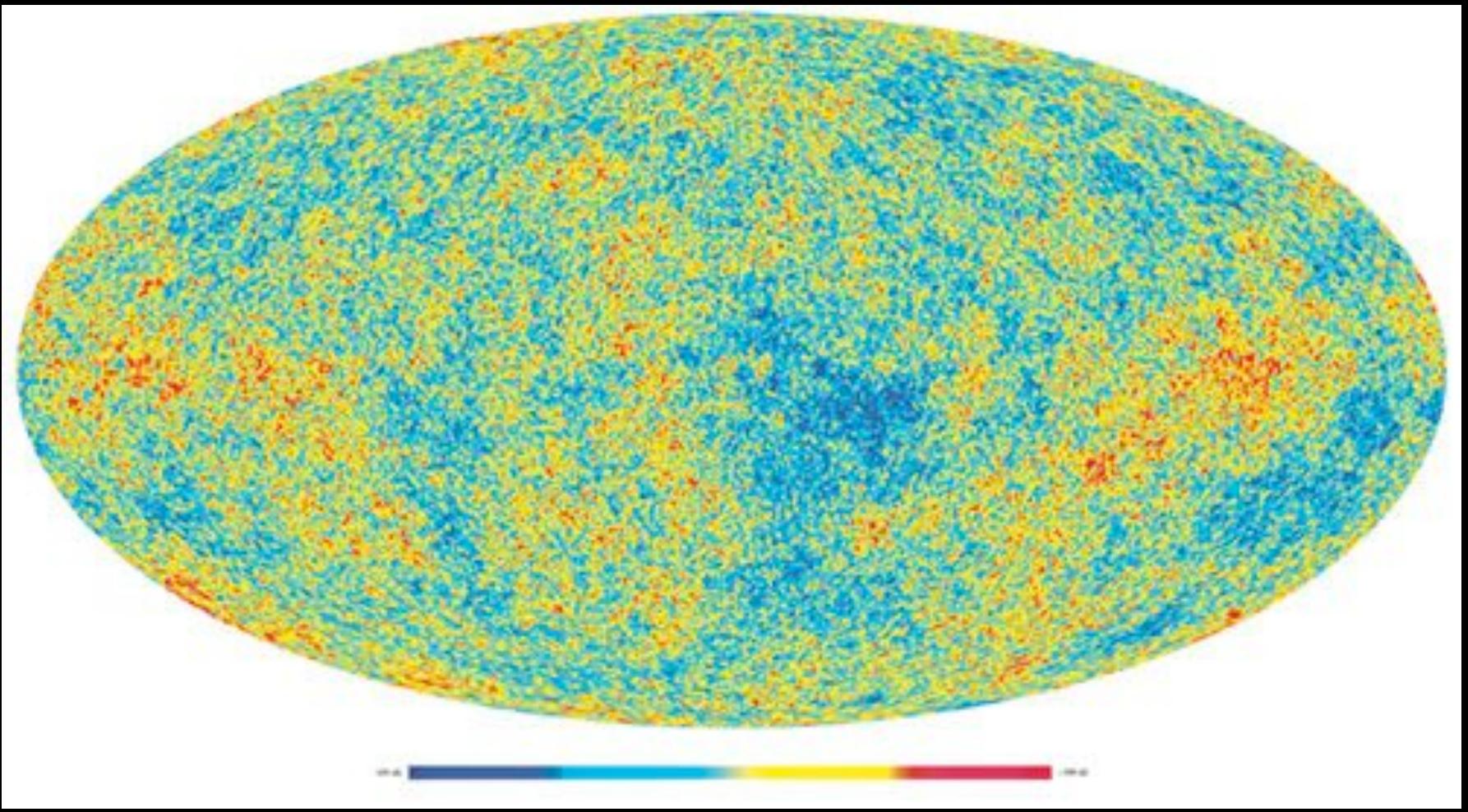


Distances...

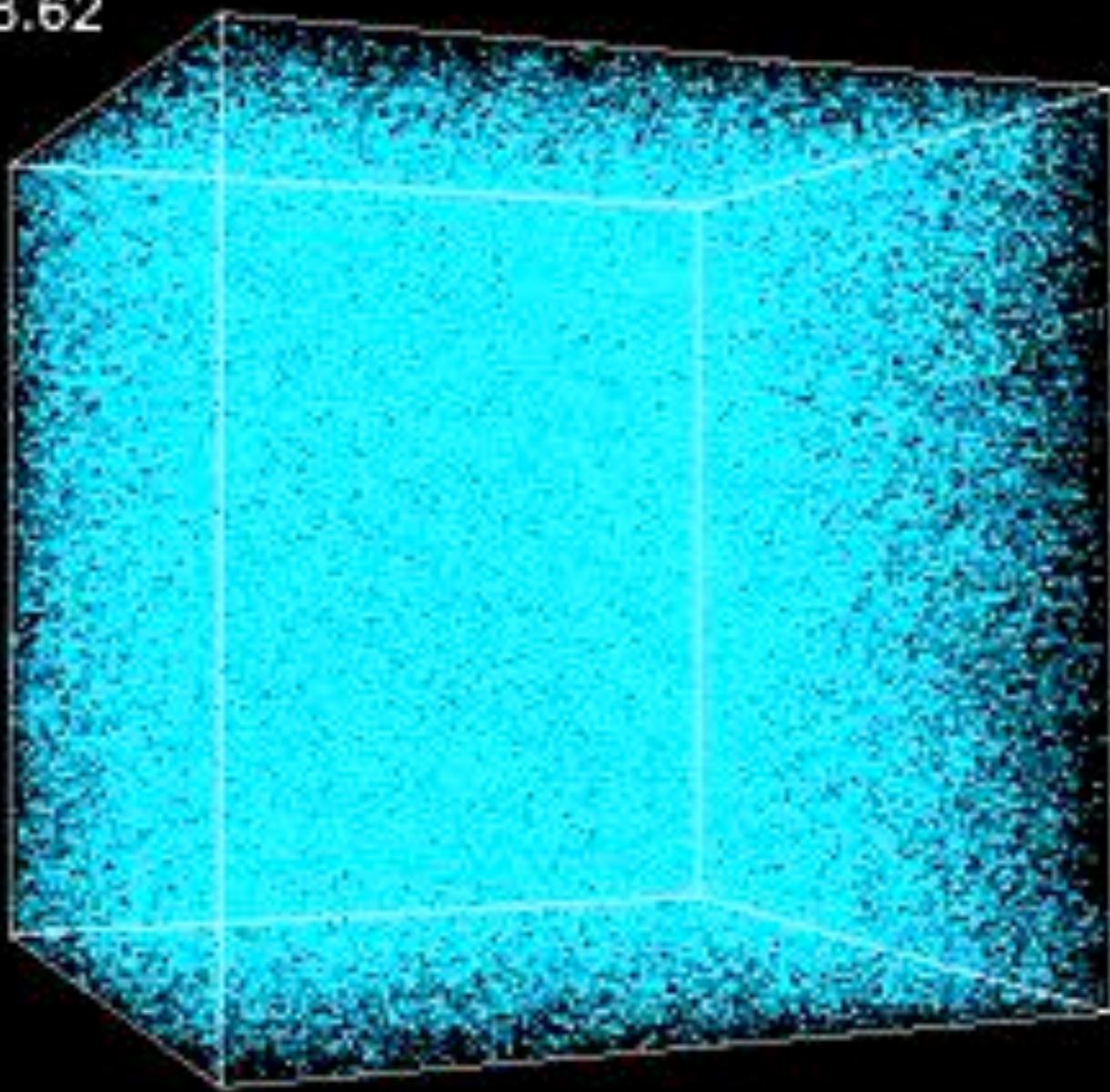
Montreal	10 km	
Canada	3000 km	
Radius of Earth	6400 km	
Earth - Moon	385000 km	
Earth - Sun	150 million km	8 light minutes
Nearest star	40 million million km	4.3 light yrs
Size of Galaxy		30000 ly
Next Galaxy		3 million ly
Universe		10 billion ly

... and ages



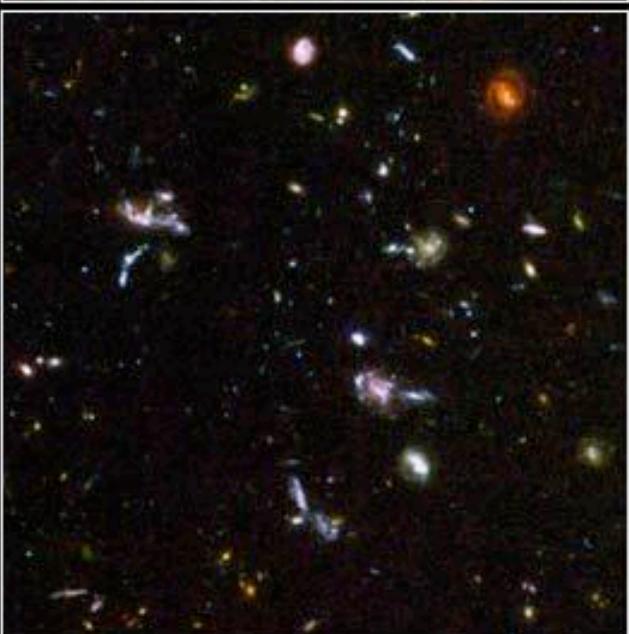
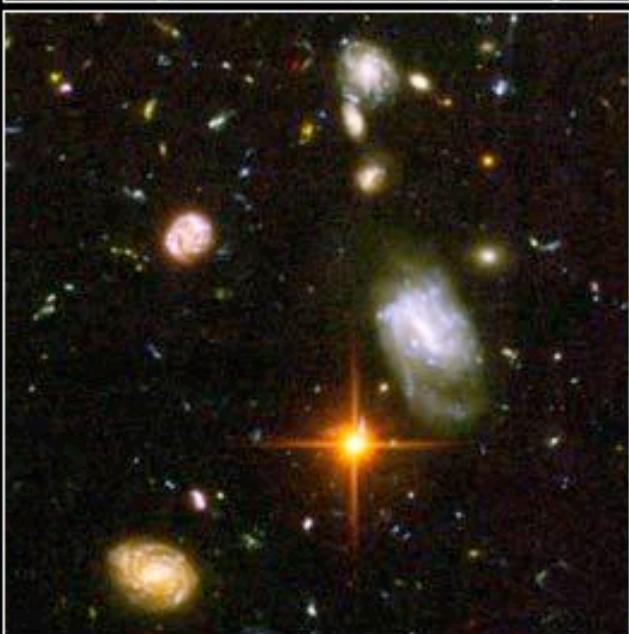
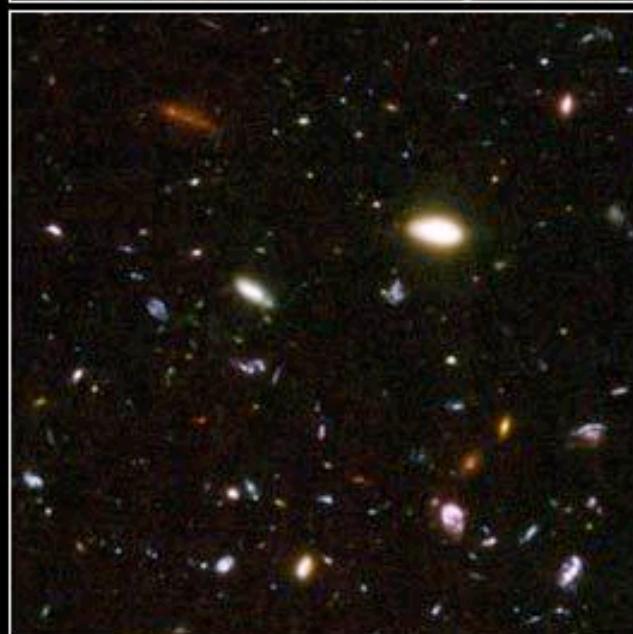
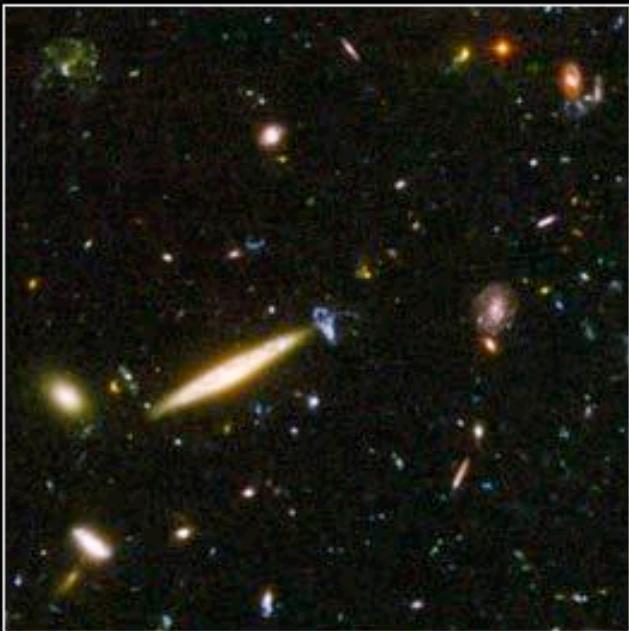
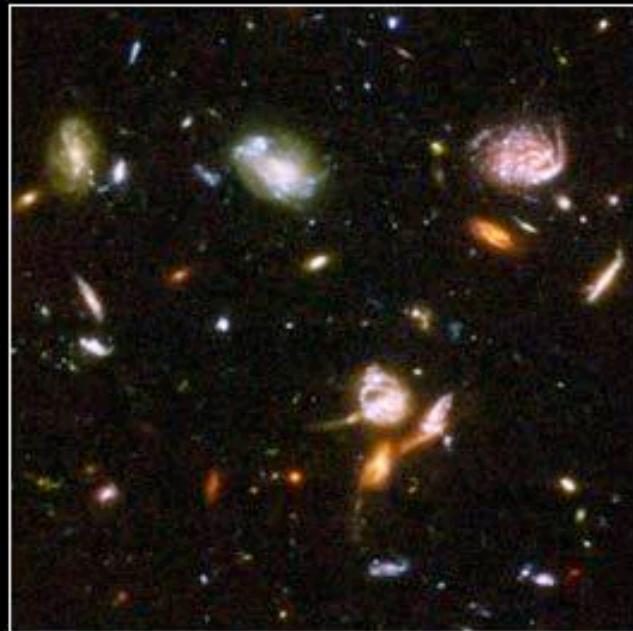


$Z=28.62$



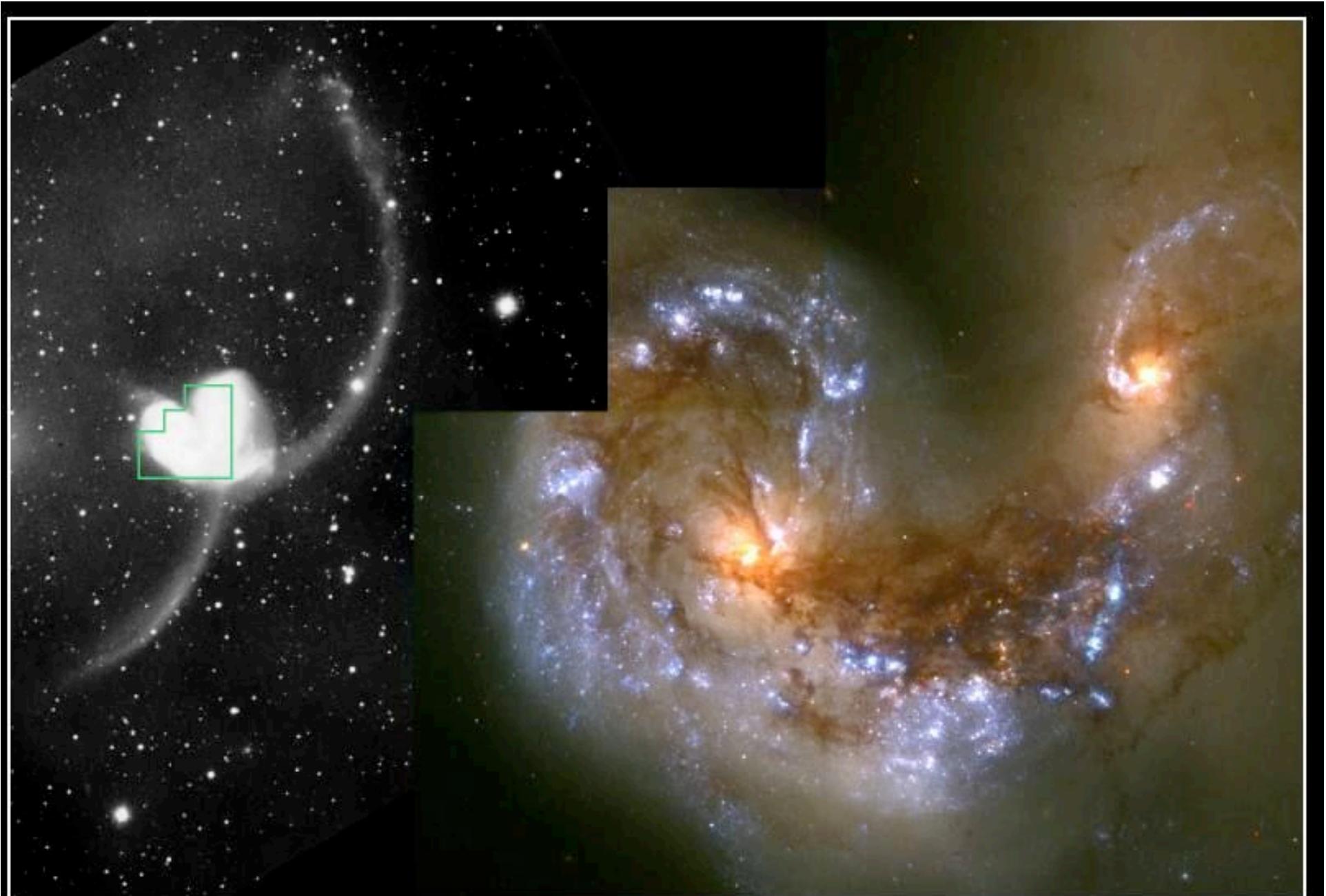
Hubble Ultra Deep Field Details

HST • ACS



NASA, ESA, S. Beckwith (STScI) and The HUDF Team

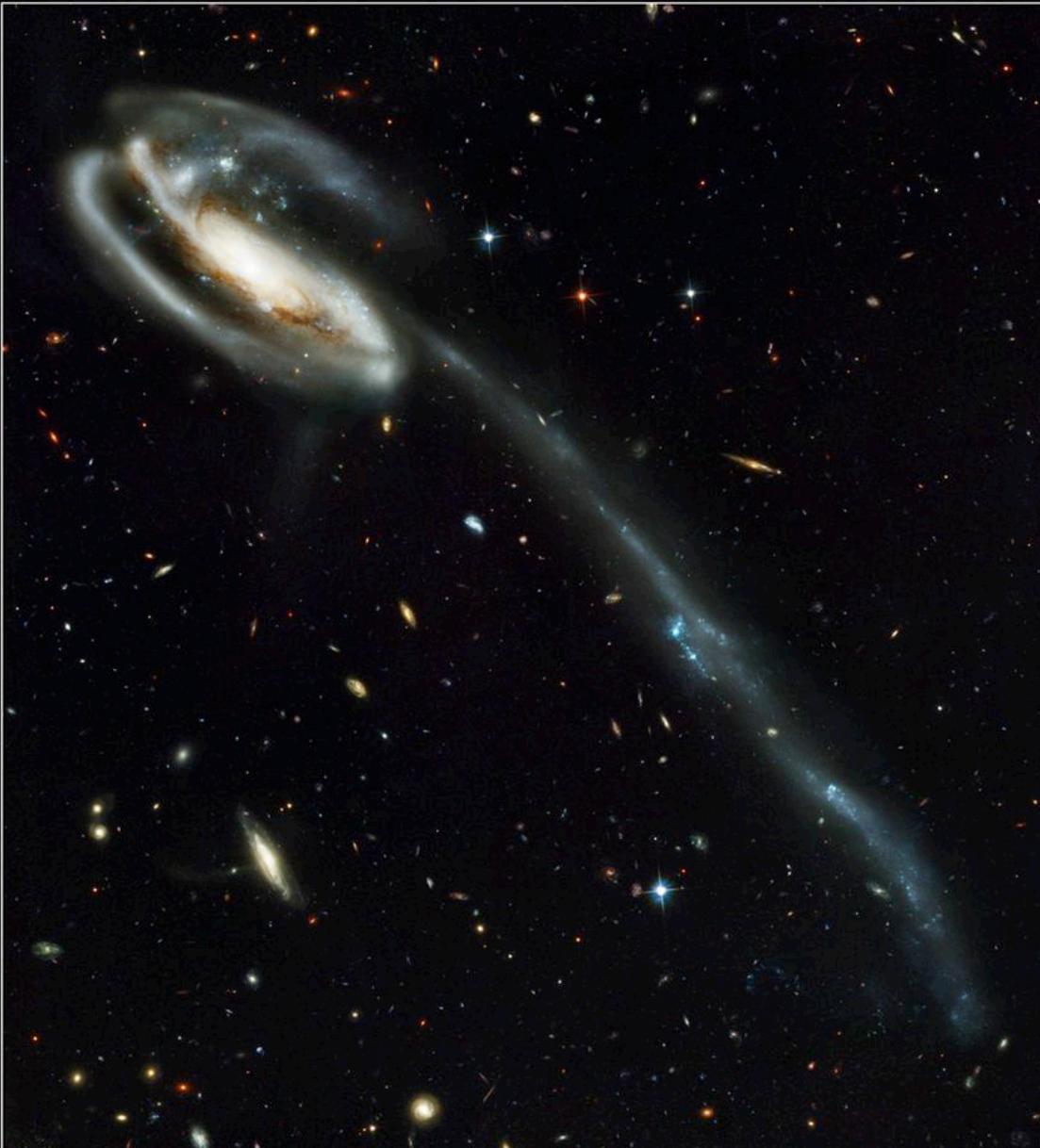
STScI-PRC04-07c



Colliding Galaxies NGC 4038 and NGC 4039

PRC97-34a • ST Scl OPO • October 21, 1997 • B, Whitmore (ST Scl) and NASA

HST • WFPC2



Tadpole Galaxy • UGC 10214
Hubble Space Telescope • Advanced Camera for Surveys

NASA, H. Ford (JHU), G. Illingworth (UCSC/LO), M. Clampin (STScI), G. Hartig (STScI),
The ACS Science Team, and the ERO - STS-115 HRC02-11

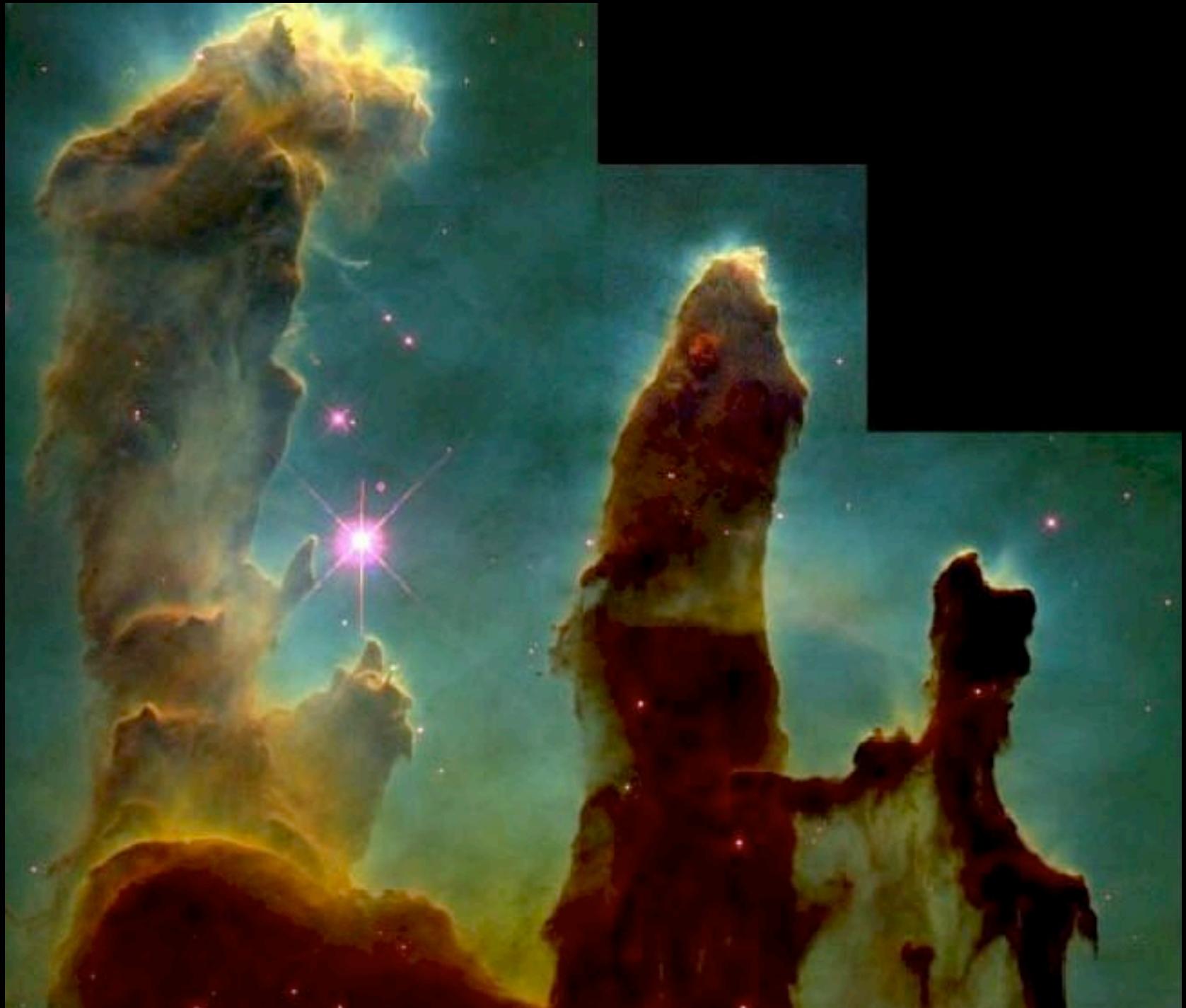
Orion Nebula • M42

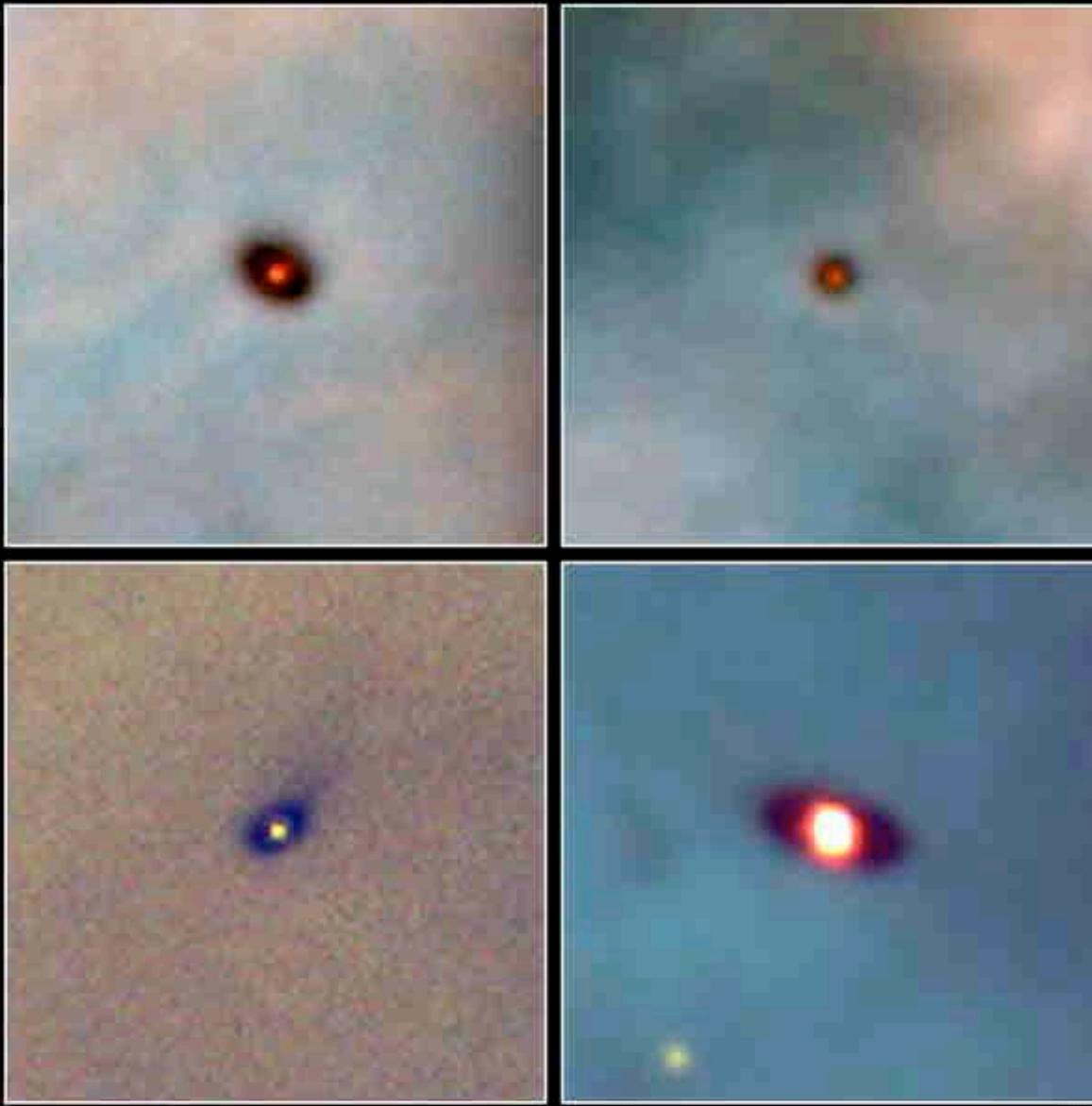
HST • ACS/WFC



NASA, ESA, M. Robberto (STScI), and the HST Orion Nebula Team

STScI-PRC06-01a





Protoplanetary Disks Orion Nebula

HST • WFPC2

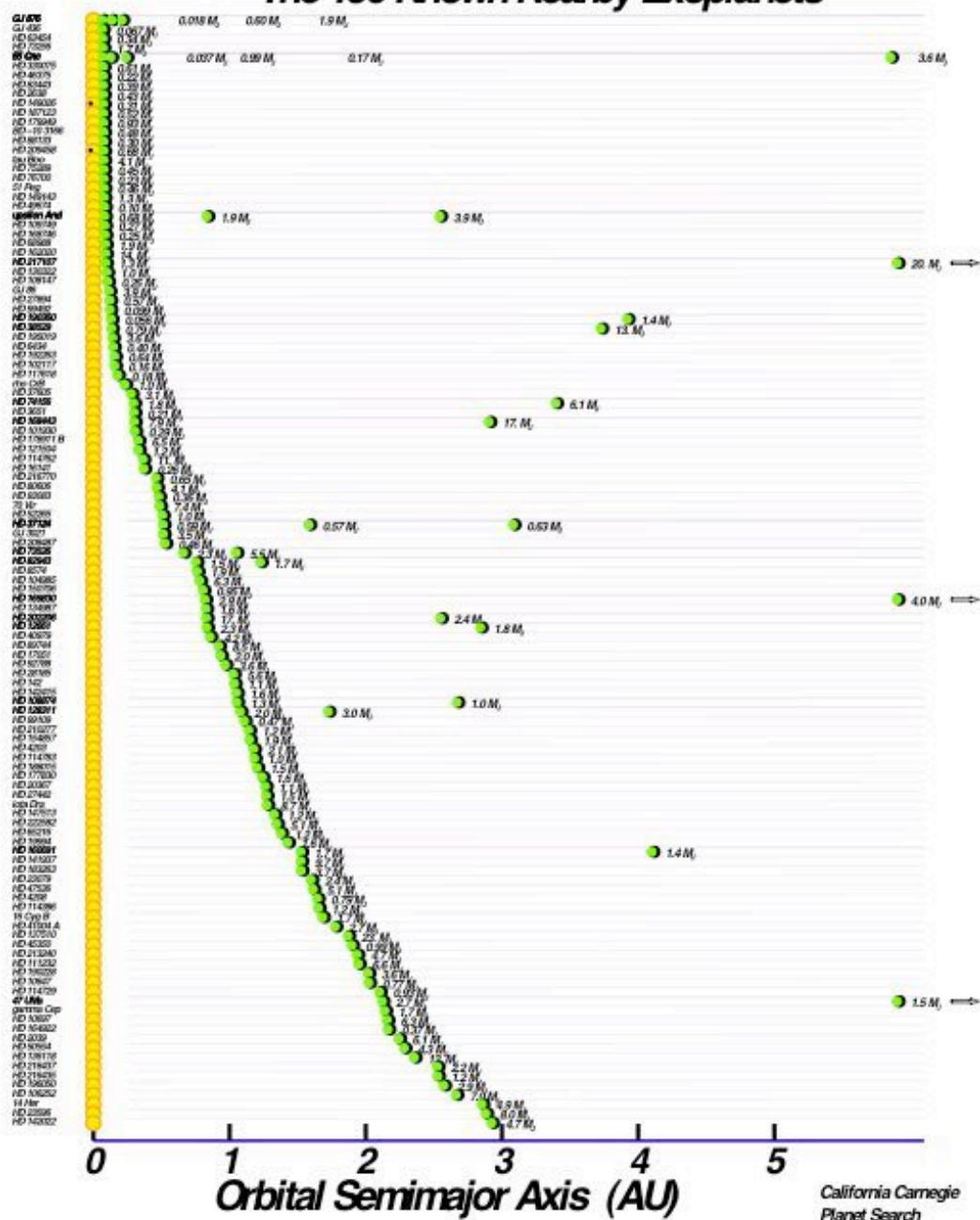
PRC95-45b • ST Scl OPO • November 20, 1995

M. J. McCaughrean (MPIA), C. R. O'Dell (Rice University), NASA

(GEODESY BY DENEV)



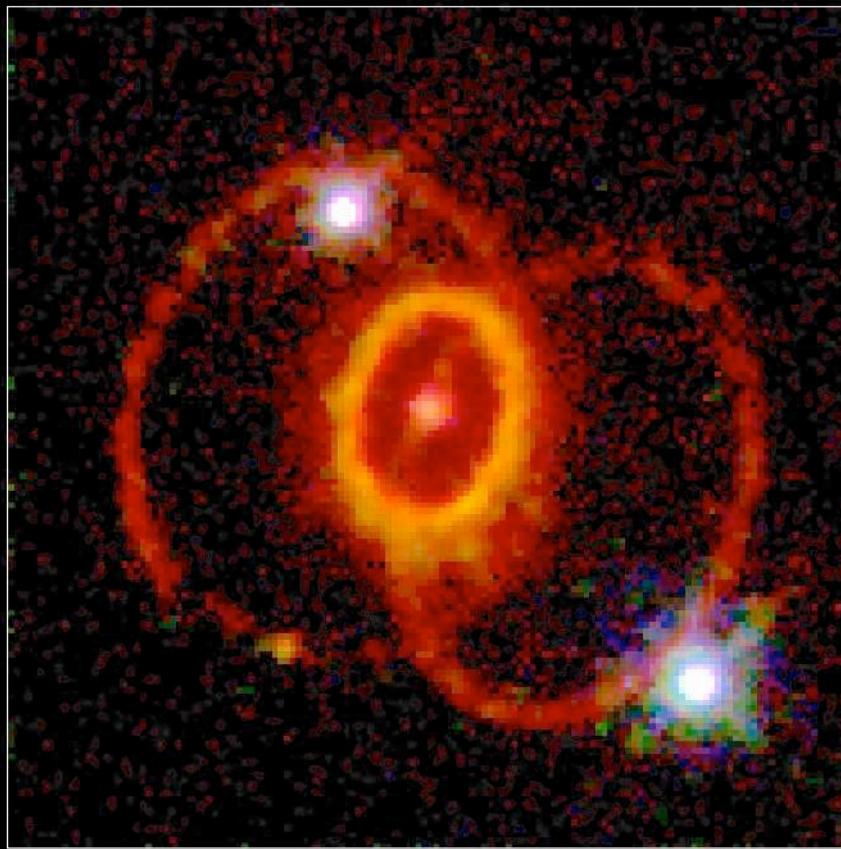
The 156 Known Nearby Exoplanets



California Carnegie
Planet Search

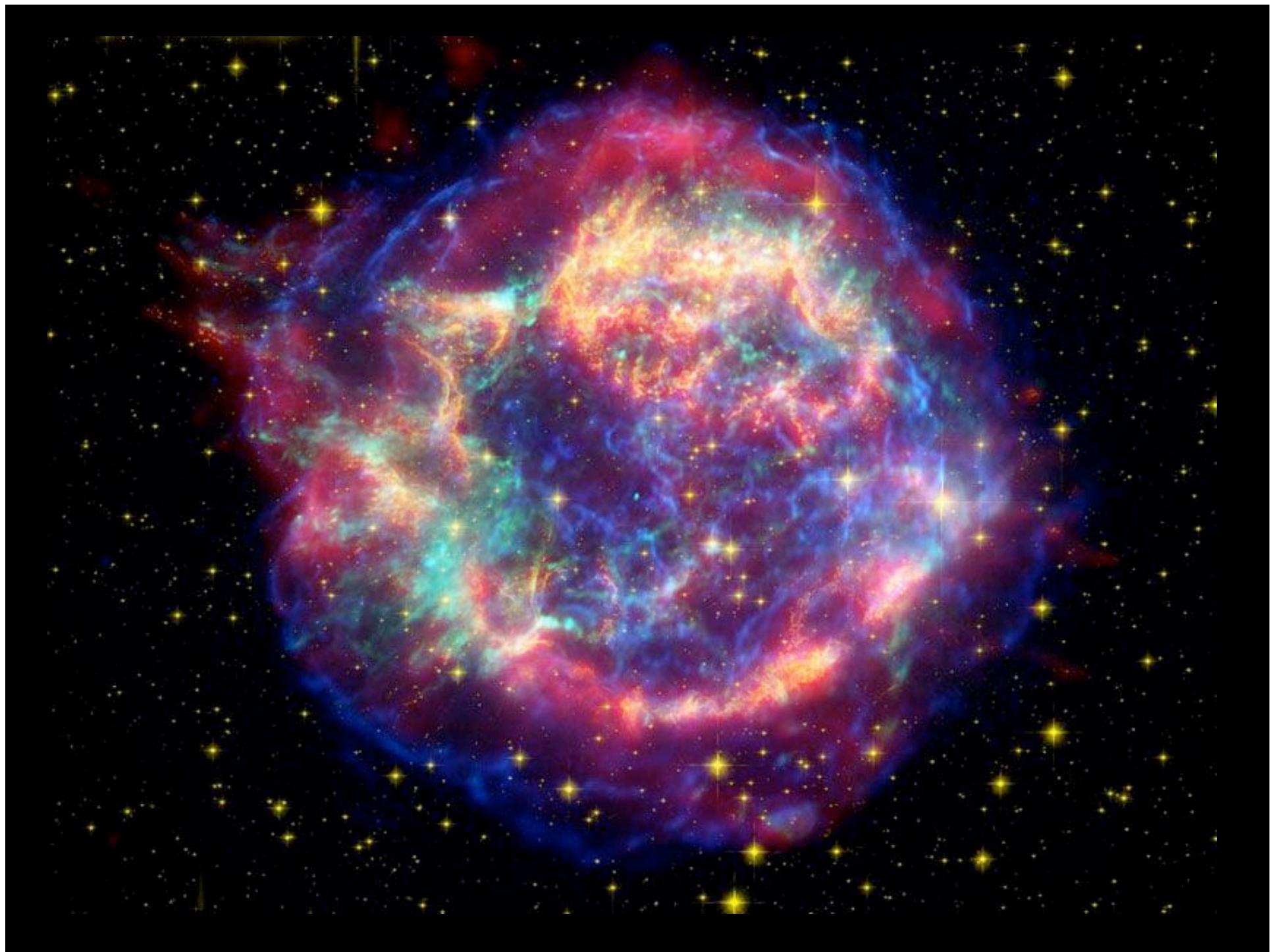


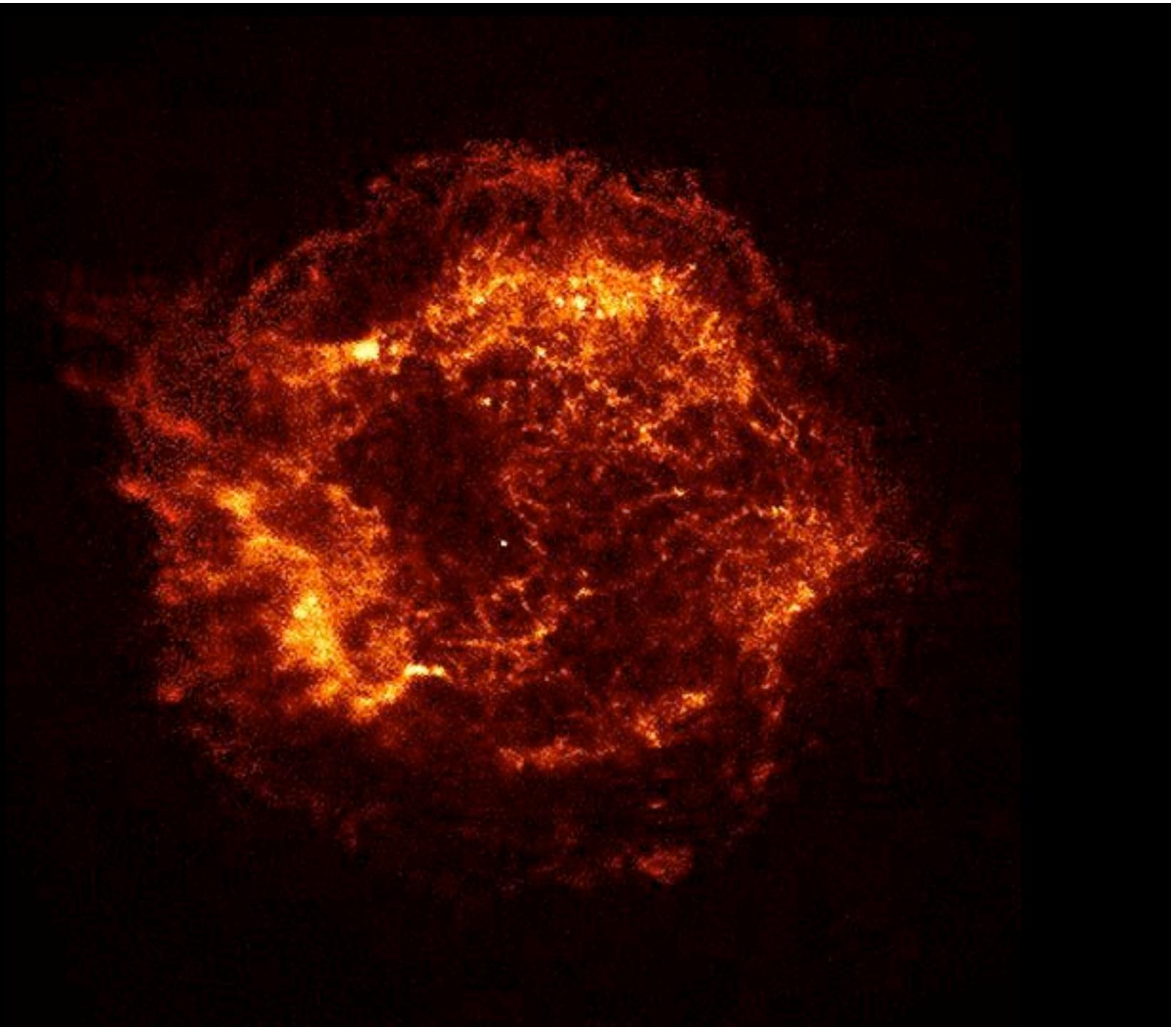
Supernova 1987A Rings



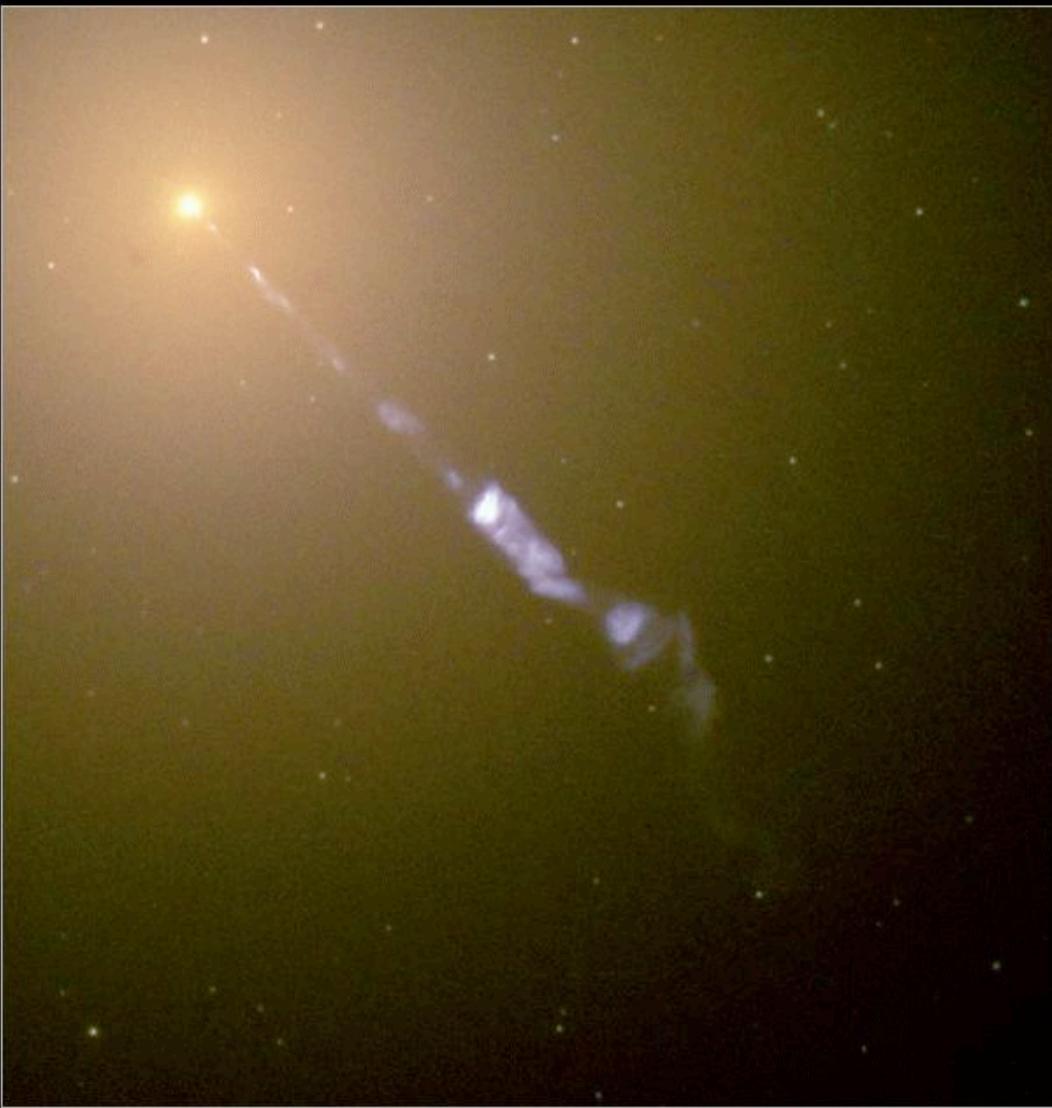
Hubble Space Telescope
Wide Field Planetary Camera 2



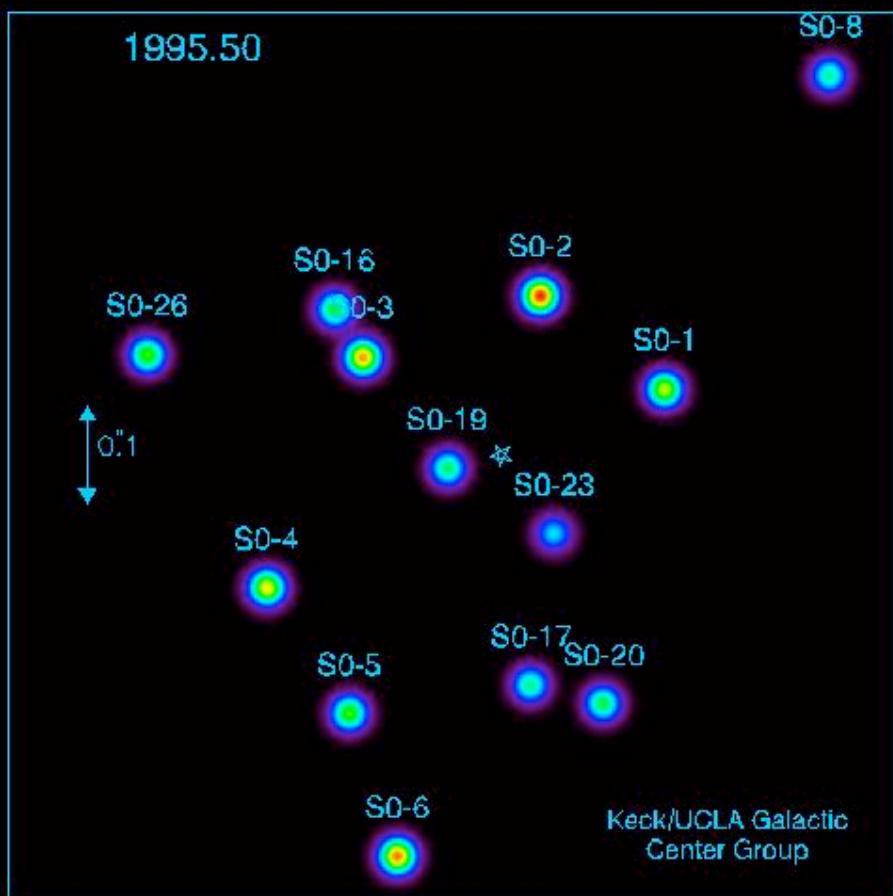




The M87 Jet

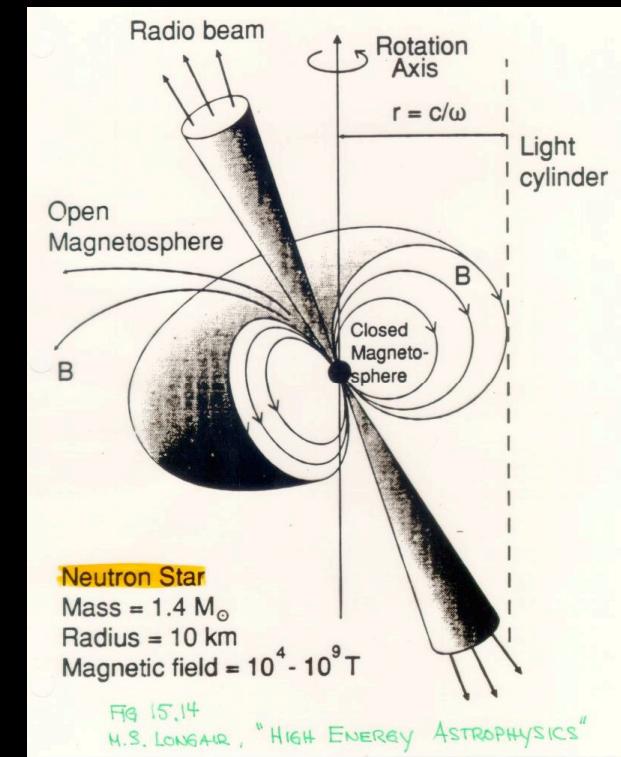


Hubble
Heritage





NASA/HST/CXC/ASU/J. Hester et al.



Neutron Star
Mass = $1.4 M_{\odot}$
Radius = 10 km
Magnetic field = $10^4 - 10^9$ T

FIG 15.14
H.S. LONGAIR, "HIGH ENERGY ASTROPHYSICS"

